

# **Whatcom County Health Department**

Tuberculosis Program (360) 778-6100 Fax (360) 778-6101

## Positive TB Blood Tests (QFT) Identifying High-Risk Groups

<u>Positive Tests</u>: Assess if <u>high-risk medical conditions</u> or <u>TB risk factors</u> are present for direct referral to WCHD TB Program for evaluation and treatment.



#### **Criteria for Health Department TB Referral:**

REPORT

- Symptoms of TB disease: Cough, fatigue, weight loss, fever, night sweats, hemoptysis
- Abnormal Chest X-ray (with or without symptoms)
- Recent Conversion -- Change from negative to positive TB test in  $\leq$  2 years (Recent infection)
- Contacts to a known case of Active TB disease
- Chronic kidney disease
- Immune suppressed or on *immunosuppressant therapy* including biologics, TNF blockers (check if on treatment for: Rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, severe psoriasis, other immune disorders)
- Recent Immigrants without insurance or access to care
- Medically complex patients by provider request & consultation

\*Please call to discuss an individual's TB risk status with a TB nurse before referral at 778-6100.



#### TB Infection

If your body is strong it can **stop** the TB germs from growing.

The germs are in your body, but don't grow and don't make you sick. This is called **TB infection**.

- You cannot spread TB to others.
- You will not feel sick.
- You can have a positive skin test.
- Your chest x-ray might look normal.



You can take medicine so that the germs in your body do not grow and make you sick with TB disease. TB medicine is free!

### TB Disease

If your body is weak, it **cannot stop** the TB germs from growing. Your body can be weak if you are sick with another disease, under stress or just getting older.

The germs keep growing and make you sick.

This is called **TB disease**. You **can spread** TB to others. You **can feel sick** with:



- Fever
- Cough (for more than 3 weeks)
- Feel tired
- Weight loss
- Night sweats
- Chest pain

You **must take** medicine to treat the TB. Your doctor will decide how long you need to take the medicine. TB medicine is free!